

**Supplementary Table 1.** A set of gene-specific primers designed for *E. gracilis* organellar fractions and used for qPCR. **M**, mitochondrial; **N**, nuclear; **C**, chloroplast

	<i>Euglena gracilis</i> genes		
primers	M gene <i>cox1</i>	N gene <i>psbO</i>	C gene <i>psbA</i>
<i>forward primer sequence</i>	cttgggcttcaggttagaggtt	gtcatgagccgcgttaactt	tgttgctgggttttgtg
<i>reverse primer sequence</i>	ccggtaaatccaccaaaaaca	ttgttggaggcagtctggta	cagtcgttcacgaagcaaa
<i>product size</i>	91	98	83
<i>gene accession number</i>	Y07965.1	GQ925710.1	X00929.1
<i>gene description</i>	cytochrome <i>c</i> oxidase subunit 1, respiratory chain	subunit O, photosystem II	CP47, photosystem II

**Supplementary Table 2.** Genomic and transcriptomic sequencing libraries and their parameters.

Sequencing parameters	genomic		transcriptomic
<i>library</i>	paired-end	mate pair	paired-end
<i>sequencing platform</i>	Illumina MiSeq	Illumina HiSeq	Illumina HiSeq
<i>insert size, bp</i>	280 – 980	1300 – 4300	120 – 300
<i>read length, nt</i>	250	100	100
<i>number of reads</i>	25,073,026	27,168,328	44,988,890
<i>sequencing facility</i>	GeneCore, Germany <a href="http://genecore3.genecore.embl.de/genecore3/index.cfm">http://genecore3.genecore.embl.de/genecore3/index.cfm</a>		Macrogen, Korea <a href="http://dna.macrogen.com/eng/">http://dna.macrogen.com/eng/</a>

**Supplementary Table 3.** Identification of *Euglena gracilis* mitochondrial genes. *Euglena* contigs were searched with tBLASTx against mitochondrial genomes of excavates *Malawimonas jakobiformis*, accession number NC\_002553; *Jakoba libera*, KC353355 and *J. bahamiensis* KC353354.1 and *Reclinomonas americana*, NC\_001823.1. *E. gracilis* mitochondrial genes (*cob*, *cox1*, *cox2*, *nad1*, *nad4*, *nad5*) highlighted in red belonged to high-coverage contigs, as compared to putative nucleus-encoded genes marked in blue (*atp1*, *atp6*, *rpl6*, *rpl7*, *rpl12* *rpl18*, *rpl20*, *rpoB*, *tufA*) located on low-coverage contigs.

Gene	Species	E - value	Contig length	Average coverage
<i>atp1</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	7.23 x10 <sup>-12</sup>	331	3.00
<i>atp9</i>	<i>Jakoba libera</i>	1.37 x10 <sup>-11</sup>	509	3.60
<i>cob</i>	<i>Jakoba bahamiensis</i>	1.43 x10 <sup>-66</sup>	1333	87.70
<i>cox1</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	2.56 x10 <sup>-78</sup>	964	317.20
<i>cox2</i>	<i>Jakoba libera</i>	5.82 x10 <sup>-28</sup>	1203	81.00
<i>nad1</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	8.06 x10 <sup>-25</sup>	1396	59.60
<i>nad4</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	5.06 x10 <sup>-16</sup>	1491	69.80
<i>nad5</i>	<i>Malawimonas jakobiformis</i>	7.45 x10 <sup>-25</sup>	591	96.80
<i>rpl6</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	3.29 x10 <sup>-13</sup>	289	2.80
<i>rps7</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	1.76 x10 <sup>-29</sup>	211	3.30
<i>rps12</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	8.50 x10 <sup>-45</sup>	211	3.30
<i>rpl18</i>	<i>Reclinomonas americana</i>	3.29 x10 <sup>-13</sup>	289	2.80
<i>rpl20</i>	<i>Jakoba libera</i>	2.55 x10 <sup>-09</sup>	211	3.30
<i>rpoB</i>	<i>Jakoba bahamiensis</i>	2.63 x10 <sup>-09</sup>	211	3.30
<i>tufA</i>	<i>Jakoba bahamiensis</i>	5.69 x10 <sup>-145</sup>	211	3.30